

PPPLPRINCETON PLASMA
PHYSICS LABORATORY**PROCEDURE**No. ENG-033 Rev 2
Attachment 1

PPPL Calculation Form

Page 1 of 1

PPPL Calculation Form

Calculation # Revision # WP #, if any
(ENG-032)

Purpose of Calculation: (Define why the calculation is being performed.)

To establish the temperature response and system cooling flow/pressure requirements, perform a thermo-hydraulic analysis of the NCSX PF4,5,&6 Coils.

References (List any source of design information including computer program titles and revision levels.)

1. F.Dahlgren thermo-hydraulic Analysis memo Dated: 21 Feb. 2008 (attached)

Assumptions (Identify all assumptions made as part of this calculation.)

See Refs. 1

Calculation (Calculation is either documented here or attached)

See Refs. 1

Conclusion (Specify whether or not the purpose of the calculation was accomplished.)

A thermo-hydraulic analysis of PF4, 5, & 6 for worst case I-sq. x T establishes the minimum pressure and flow requirements for the LN2 coolant system as presented in the attachment (ref.1).

Cognizant Engineer's printed name, signature, and date

Jim Chrzanowski, 22 Feb. 2008

I have reviewed this calculation and, to my professional satisfaction, it is properly performed and correct.

Fred Dahlgren, 22 Feb. 2008

Checker's printed name, signature, and date

NCSX
Design Basis Analysis

PF-4, 5, & 6 Thermo-Hydraulic Calculations
NCSX-CALC-132-001-00

22 February 2008

Prepared by:

F. Dahlgren, PPPL

I have reviewed this calculation and, to my professional satisfaction, it is properly performed and correct. I concur with analysis methodology and inputs and with the reasonableness of the results and their interpretation.

Reviewed by:

J. Chrzanoski, Engineer

Controlled Document

THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED DOCUMENT ONCE PRINTED.

Check the NCSX Engineering Web prior to use to assure that this document is current.

Introduction

Performance Requirements and Criteria

Methodology

A thermo-hydraulic finite difference code FCOOL was used which calculates flow based on the specified pressure drop, coolant properties (viscosity, density, conductivity, etc.), and conductor geometry. A full transient (forward difference) solution is performed which calculates the peak, wall, and coolant temperature at regular intervals along the coil coolant hole path. The determination of when the asymptotic solution is reached is based on a comparison of the final exit temperature from the last pulse to the current pulse and then checking the power balance for joule heating against the integrated power out ($\dot{M} \times C_p \times \partial T$).

Assumptions

- LN2 inlet temp. 77 K
- Pressure drop 90 psi -varied
- Current PF4 max. 15.15 kA
- ESW 0.65 seconds

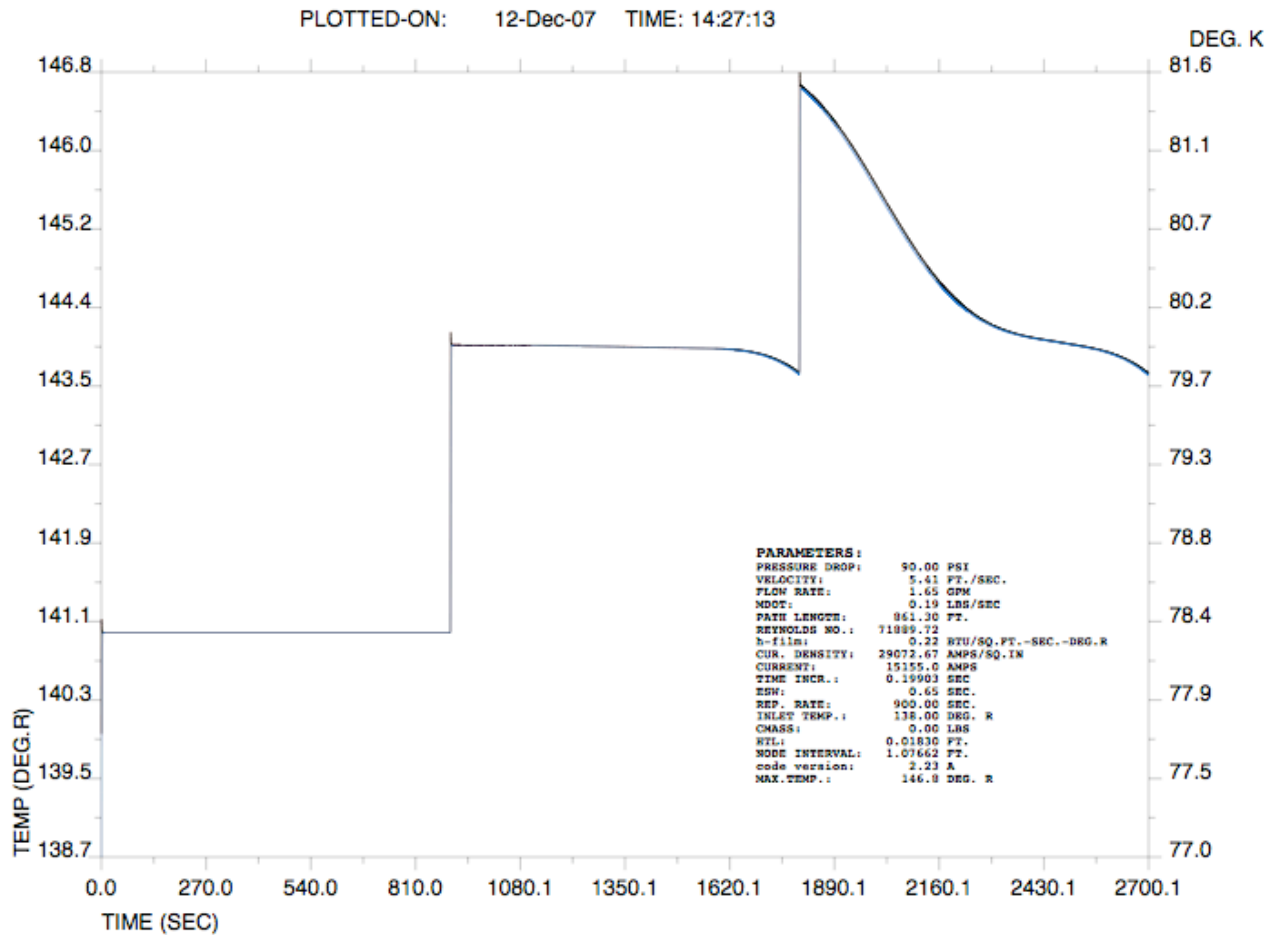
Dimensions & Properties

	PF1-3 U&L	PF4U	PF4L	PF5U	PF5L	PF6U	PF6L	TF
Total R per Coil at 80K (μ-ohms)	788	2030	2030	2594	2594	1852	1852	716
Total R per Coil at 20C (μ-ohms)	5228	13466	13466	17207	17207	12287	12287	4756
Total Conductor Length (in)	4012.8	10335.6	10335.6	13207.2	13207.2	9430.8	9430.8	4263.6
Total Conductor Length (ft)	334.4	861.3	861.3	1100.6	1100.6	785.9	785.9	355.3
Cross Section area (in ²)	0.521	0.521	0.521	0.521	0.521	0.521	0.521	0.608
# Turns	72	80	80	24	24	14	14	12
Current KAmps								
Total Conductor Length (ft)	334.4	861.3	861.3	1100.6	1100.6	785.9	785.9	355.3
Hole Area FT²		0.000685	0.000685	0.000685	0.000685	0.000685	0.000685	
Gross Conductor Area FT² (.787in*.787in)		0.004301	0.004301	0.004301	0.004301	0.004301	0.004301	
ESW	0.76, 0.74, 0.59	0.65	0.65	0.54	0.54	0.73	0.73	
CURRENT (KA)	PF1&2: 23.438	15.155	15.155	7.728	7.728	8.195	8.195	
	PF3: 15.953							

- Per the reference drawings:
-

Results:

This is for PF4 @90 psi ΔP :



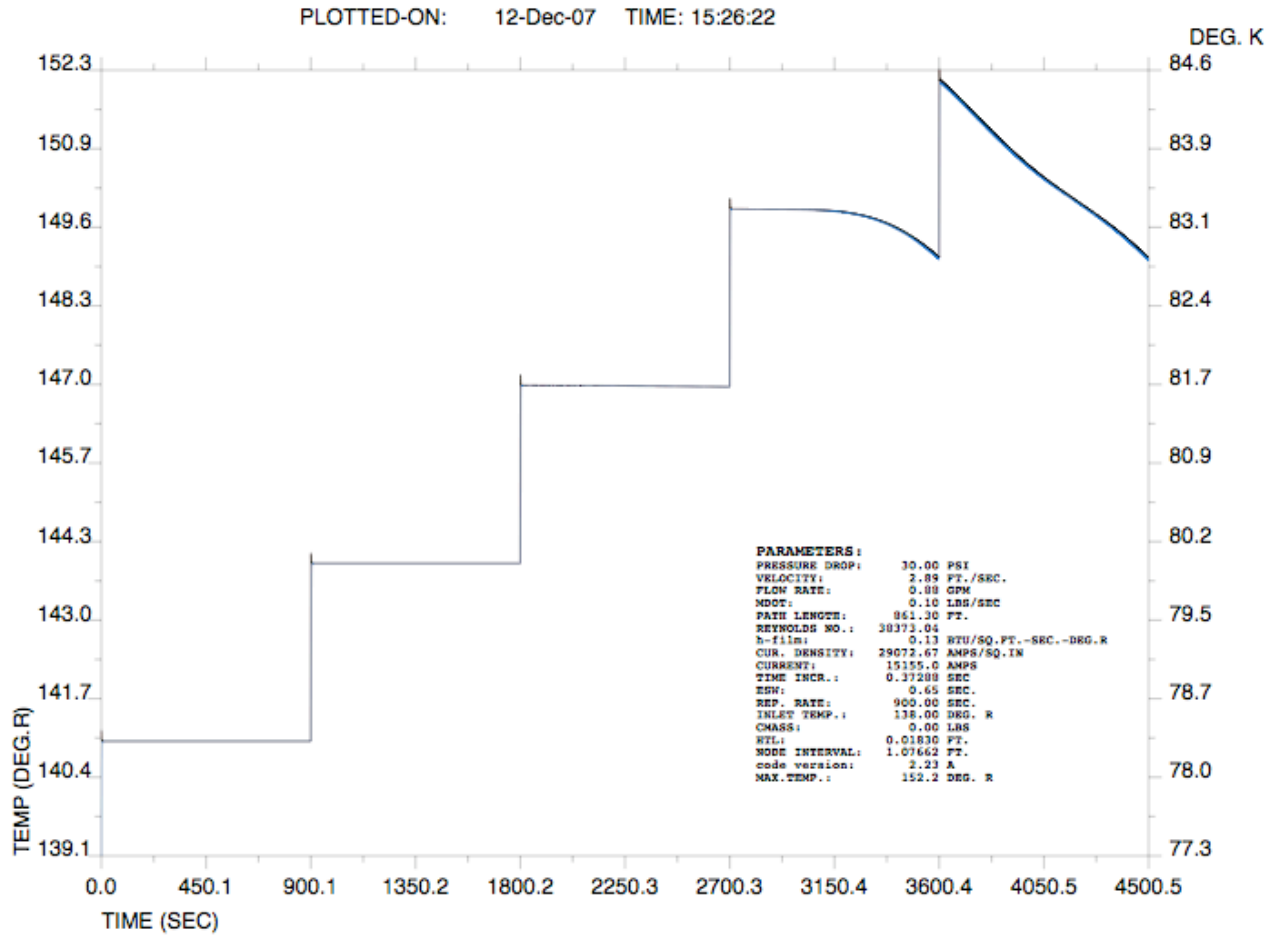
NCSX PF4 Coil LN2-cooling 15.15kA, 0.65 ESW

What is plotted is the temperature at the coil cooling duct exit. The flat response for the first couple of pulses indicates that the cooling wave has not traversed the full 862 foot length during the 900 seconds between pulses. The coil reaches an asymptotic solution over 3 pulses and will cycle between 79.9 and 81.6 deg.K for a regular rep rate of 900 secs.

PF4 @ 30 psi Δp :

If we lower the pressure drop to 30 psi, the flow rate drops to 0.88 GPM, .1 lb/sec mass flow and we see more ratcheting requiring 5 pulses to reach equilibrium. The coil temperature per pulse will then cycle between 83 and 85 deg.K, again assuming a duty cycle of 900 seconds. The thermal response at the coolant exit is plotted below.

PF4 @ 30psi Pressure Drop (cont.):

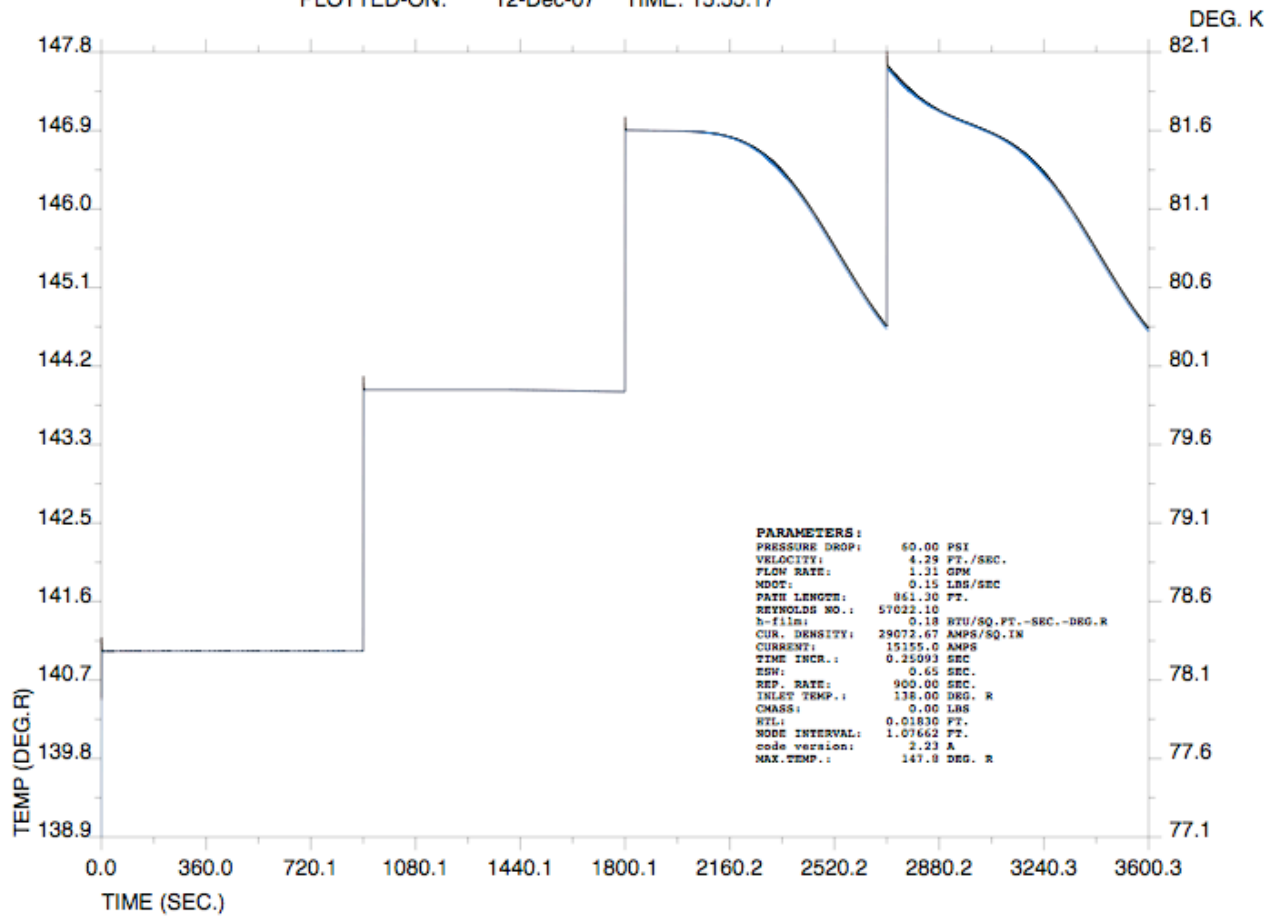


NCSX PF4 Coil LN2-cooling 15.15kA, 0.65 ESW

PF4 @ 60 psi ΔP:

The results for a 60 psi pressure drop fall in between the 30 and 90 psi results as expected. The calculated flow rate is 1.3 GPM (0.15 lb/sec.) The coil reaches an asymptotic solution after 4 pulses, and cycles between ~80 and ~82 deg.K. The plot below shows the thermal response at the coolant exit of the coil.

PLOTTED-ON: 12-Dec-07 TIME: 15:55:17



NCSX PF4 Coil LN2-cooling 15.15kA, 0.65 ESW

Summary:

The thermo-hydraulic response for the worst case NCSX PF coil cooling was calculated for PF4 which has the longest cooling path length and highest I^2t for all operating scenarios defined in the GRD. Even for a relatively modest 30 psi pressure drop the maximum temperature rises only 8 deg.K before reaching equilibrium.

Appendix A PF4 @ 90 psi:

NCSX PF4 Coil LN2-cooling 15.15kA, 0.65 ESW
COOLING ANALYSIS - FCOOL3TC223, COMPILED: 10/06/07

Run Date: 12-Dec-07

NOTE: COOLING FLUID: LN2

starting fcool3t now

VELOCITY BASED ON IMPOSED FLOW OF 2.0 GPM: 6.55ft/sec
calculated velocity= 5.41 ft./sec. based on 1.65 gpm. imposed
pressure drop of 90.0psi.

this flow will be updated with the mean fluid temperature every 1th
time step

PL= 861.300 , V= 5.40929 , FLOAT(N)= 800.000

Corrected DT & DL based on new V: DT= 0.199033 , DL= 1.07662

1/2 COND. AREA, COOLANT HOLE AREA, CURRENT, EQ. SQ. WAVE, PATH LENGTH, NO.
OF SEGMENTS:

0.00362 SQ.FT.	0.000680 SQ.FT.	15155.0 AMPS	0.65 SEC	1.65
GPM 861.3 FT.	800 SEG.			

HEAT TRANS. LENGTH TO COOLANT, TIME BETWEEN PULSES, TIME INCREMENT,
VELOCITY OF COOLANT, LENGTH OF SLUG:

0.018 FT.	900.0 SEC	0.1990 SEC	5.41 FT./SEC	1.077FT.
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PRESSURE DROP: 90.00 PSI
VELOCITY: 5.41 FT./SEC.
FLOW RATE: 1.65 GPM
MDOT: 0.19 LBS/SEC
PATH LENGTH: 861.30 FT.
REYNOLDS NO.: 71889.72
h-film: 0.22 BTU/SQ.FT.-SEC.-DEG.R
CUR. DENSITY: 29072.67 AMPS/SQ.IN
ACOND: 0.003620 SQ. IN.
ESW: 0.65 SEC.
REP. RATE: 900.00 SEC.
TIME INCR.: 0.19903 SEC
INLET TEMP.: 138.00 DEG. R
CMASS: 0.00 LBS
HTL: 0.01830 FT.
NODE INTERVAL: 1.07662 FT.
HOLE DIAMETER: 0.02942 FT.
CPCU(TI) 0.048800 BTU/LB-DEG.R
CKCU: 0.088056 BTU/SEC.FT-DEG.F
CKFT(TI): 0.0000237 BTU/SEC-FT-DEG.R
CPCF(TI): 0.4857515 BTU/LB-DEG.R
RHOFT(TI): 50.6092940 LBS/CU.FT.
RHOC: 558.000000 (CONDUCTOR)LBS/CU.FT.


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141.0 141.0 141.0 141.0 141.0 141.0 141.0 141.0
 0 POWEROUT =          133.8    POWER IN =          275.0 BTU

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INTEGRATED FLUID POWER OUT (MDOT*CPF*DTBULK) = 122.170
PEAK # OF FILM ITERATIONS THIS PULSE WAS: 5
THERE ARE 1393663 ANOMALOUS (NEGATIVE) HEAT FLUXES
*****
starting pulse #: 2
*****
I**2*t= 0.597E+09
ADJUSTED MASS FLOW = 0.186928
MEAN TEMP. : 141.0           % INCR. RESISTANCE: 0.037
TIME= 900.8182
COPPER TEMP. AFTER PULSE

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140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9
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141.2 141.2 141.2 141.2 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3
141.3 141.3 141.3 141.3 141.4 141.4 141.4 141.4
141.4 141.4 141.4 141.4 141.4 141.4 141.5 141.5 141.5 141.5 141.5 141.5
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141.6 141.6 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.7 141.8 141.8 141.8
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143.4 143.4 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5
143.5 143.5 143.5 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6
143.6 143.6 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7
0 POWEROUT =          244.4  POWER IN =          275.1 BTU

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INTEGRATED FLUID POWER OUT (MDOT*CPF*DTBULK) = 243.577

PEAK # OF FILM ITERATIONS THIS PULSE WAS: 5

THERE ARE 1150264 ANOMALOUS (NEGATIVE) HEAT FLUXES

starting pulse #: 3

I**2*t= 0.597E+09

ADJUSTED MASS FLOW = 0.187008

MEAN TEMP. : 141.3 % INCR. RESISTANCE: 0.042


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143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7
143.7 143.8 143.8 143.8 143.8 143.8 143.8 143.8
143.8 143.8 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.9
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145.4 145.4 145.4 145.5 145.5 145.5 145.5 145.5 145.5 145.5 145.6 145.6 145.6
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146.6 146.6 146.6 146.6 146.6 146.6 146.6 146.6
146.6 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7 146.7
146.8 146.8 146.8 146.8 146.8 146.8 146.8 146.8

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Completed ESW pulse
FOR TIME = 1956.04 , EXIT CONDITIONS AT NODE 800
  QDOT      QDOT1  TSTORE(I)  TMAX(I)    TW(I)      TB(I-1)    H(I)
  0.000681  0.000672  145.915430  145.915300  145.914800  145.855500
0.230741
TIME= 2700.3312
COPPER TEMP. BEFORE PULSE

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140.7 140.7 140.7 140.7 140.7 140.8 140.8 140.8 140.8 140.8 140.8 140.8
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140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9 140.9
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143.4 143.4 143.4 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5
143.5 143.5 143.5 143.5 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6 143.6
143.6 143.6 143.6 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7 143.7
0 POWEROUT =          274.4  POWER IN =          275.1 BTU

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INTEGRATED FLUID POWER OUT (MDOT*CPF*DTBULK) = 275.458

PEAK # OF FILM ITERATIONS THIS PULSE WAS: 5

THERE ARE 1042982 ANOMALOUS (NEGATIVE) HEAT FLUXES

asymtotic solution. reached
